



KINGFISHER
PRIMARY SCHOOL

Mental Health and Well Being Policy

Date: November 2021

Review Due: November 2022

Reviewed Annually

Policy statement

Mental health is a state of well-being in which every individual realises his or her own potential, can cope with the normal stresses of life, can work productively and fruitfully, and is able to make a contribution to her or his community. (World Health Organisation)

At Kingfisher Primary School, we aim to promote positive mental health for every member of our staff, pupil body and our school community. We pursue this aim using both universal, whole school approaches and specialised, targeted approaches aimed at vulnerable individuals.

In addition to promoting positive mental health, we aim to recognise and respond to mental ill health. **We recognise that in every school, some children may be suffering from a mental health issue.** By developing and implementing practical, relevant and effective mental health policies and procedures we can promote a safe and stable environment for those affected both directly, and indirectly, by mental ill health.

Scope

This document describes the school's approach to promoting positive mental health and wellbeing. This policy is intended as guidance for all staff including non-teaching staff and governors.

This policy should be read in conjunction with our medical needs policy in cases where a pupil's **emotional and** mental health overlaps with or is linked to a medical issue and the SEND policy where a pupil has an identified special educational need.

The Policy Aims to:

- Promote positive mental health in all staff, pupils and the school community.
- Increase understanding and awareness of common mental health issues.
- Alert staff to early warning signs of mental ill health.
- Provide support to staff working with young people with mental health issues.
- Provide support to pupils suffering mental ill health and their peers and parents.

Lead Members of Staff

Whilst all staff have a responsibility to promote the mental health of those within the school community. Staff with a specific, relevant remit include:

- Sara Gascoigne – Head/ Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)
- Fiona Armstrong – Deputy Head/Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead (DDSL)
- Alison Brightman – Home School Support Worker/ Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead (DDSL)/Mental Health First Aider
- Hannah Lawrence – SENDCo

Any member of staff who is concerned about the mental health or wellbeing of a pupil should speak to the Mental Health First Aider in the first instance. If there is a fear that the pupil is in danger of immediate harm then the normal child protection procedures should be followed with an immediate referral to the DSL/DDSL.

If the pupil presents a medical emergency then the normal procedures for medical emergencies should be followed, including alerting first aid staff and contacting the emergency services if necessary.

Where a referral to CYPMHS (The Children and Young People's Mental Health Services) is appropriate, this will be led and managed by the Mental Health First Aider and SENDCo.

Individual Care Plans

It is helpful to draw up an Individual Care Plan for pupils causing concern or who receive a diagnosis pertaining to their mental health. This should be drawn up involving the pupil, the parents, SENDCo and relevant health professionals.

This can include:

- Details of a pupil's condition
- Special requirements and precautions
- Medication and any side effects
- What to do, and who to contact in an emergency
- The role the school can play

Individual Care Plans will be kept securely by the Mental Health First Aider and SENDCo. They will be discussed with the class teacher.

Teaching about Mental Health

The skills, knowledge and understanding needed by our pupils to keep themselves and others physically and mentally healthy and safe are included as part of our developmental PSHE curriculum (Jigsaw).

The specific content of lessons will be determined by the specific needs of the cohort being taught but there will always be an emphasis on enabling pupils to develop the skills, knowledge, understanding, language and confidence to seek help, as needed, for themselves or others.

We make use of the PSHE Association Guidance to ensure that we teach mental health and emotional wellbeing issues in a safe and sensitive manner which helps rather than harms.

Mental Health and mindfulness workshops will be focused on at least two times per term during PSHE/ Circle time.

Signposting

We will ensure that staff, pupils and parents are aware of sources of support within school and in the local community.

This will include: what support is available within our school and local community; who it is aimed at and how to access it is. This will be discussed/ arranged with those who need it by our Home Support School Worker.

To promote staff wellbeing all staff have access to a 24/7 Employee Assistance Programme run by Optima Health.

We will display relevant sources of support in communal areas. Whenever we highlight sources of support, we will increase the chance of pupil help-seeking by ensuring pupils understand:

- What help is available?
- Who it is aimed at?
- How to access it?
- Why to access it?
- What is likely to happen next?

In the first Instance, support for pupils with Emotional Health Difficulties can be referred to the School Health Team by the SENDCo.

The School signposts parents to mental health support through the Medway Local Offer (<http://medwayfisd.com>).

Warning Signs

School staff may become aware of warning signs which indicate a pupil is experiencing mental health or emotional wellbeing issues. These warning signs should **always** be taken seriously and staff observing any of these warning signs should communicate their concerns with the Mental Health First Aider.

Possible warning signs include:

- Physical signs of harm that are repeated or appear non-accidental (e.g. self-harm)
- Changes in eating/sleeping habits
- Increased isolation from friends or family, becoming socially withdrawn
- Changes in activity and mood
- Lowering of academic achievement
- Talking or joking about self-harm or suicide
- Abusing drugs or alcohol
- Expressing feelings of failure, uselessness or loss of hope
- Changes in clothing – e.g. long sleeves in warm weather
- Secretive behaviour
- Skipping PE or getting changed secretly
- Lateness to or absence from school
- Repeated physical pain or nausea with no evident cause
- An increase in lateness or absenteeism

Managing Disclosures

A pupil may choose to disclose concerns about themselves or a friend to any member of staff so all staff need to know how to respond appropriately to a disclosure.

If a pupil chooses to disclose concerns about their own mental health or that of a friend to a member of staff, the member of staff's response should always be calm, supportive and non-judgemental (in line with the Child Protection procedures).

Staff should listen, rather than advise and our first thoughts should be of the pupil's emotional and physical safety rather than of exploring 'Why?'

All disclosures should be recorded in writing and held by the Mental Health First Aider/ Pastoral Support Manager.

This written record should include:

- Date
- The name of the member of staff to whom the disclosure was made
- Main points from the conversation
- Agreed next steps - at each level of discussion

This information should be shared with the Mental Health First Aider who will store the record appropriately and offer support and advice about next steps.

Confidentiality

We should be honest with regards to the issue of confidentiality. If we feel it is necessary for us to pass our concerns about a pupil on, then we would normally, if age-appropriate, discuss this with the pupil:

- Who we are going to talk to
- What we are going to tell them
- Why we need to tell them

We should never share information about a pupil without first telling them, although an age-appropriate approach is required here. Ideally we would receive their consent, though there are certain situations when information must always be shared with another member of staff and/or a parent.

It is always advisable to share disclosures with the Mental Health First Aider/ DSL or DDSL, as this helps to safeguard our own emotional wellbeing as we are no longer solely responsible for the pupil, it ensures continuity of care in our absence and it provides an extra source of ideas and support.

We should explain this to the pupil and discuss with them who it would be most appropriate and helpful to share this information with.

Parents must always be informed in line with the Safeguarding Policy. We should always give pupils the option of us informing parents for them or with them.

If a child gives us reason to believe that there may be underlying child protection issues the DSL must be informed immediately, who will take appropriate action.

Working with Parents

Where it is deemed appropriate to inform parents, we need to be sensitive in our approach.

Before disclosing to parents we should consider the following questions (on a case by case basis):

- Can the meeting happen face to face? This is preferable.
- Where should the meeting happen? At school, at their home or somewhere neutral?
- Who should be present? Consider parents, the pupil, other members of staff.

- What are the aims of the meeting?

It can be shocking and upsetting for parents to learn of their child's issues and many may respond with anger, fear or upset during the first conversation. We should be accepting of this (within reason) and give the parent time to reflect.

We should always highlight further sources of information and provide information to read, as they will often find it hard to take much in, whilst coming to terms with the news. Sharing sources of support aimed specifically at parents can also be helpful too e.g. parent helplines and forums.

We should always provide a clear means of contacting us to discuss further questions, as they process the information and consider booking in a follow up meeting or phone call. Finish each meeting with agreed next steps and always keep a brief record of the meeting on the child's confidential record.

Working with All Parents

Parents are often very welcoming of support and information from the school about supporting their children's emotional and mental health. In order to support parents we will:

- Highlight sources of information and support about common mental health issues on our school website and provide opportunities for them to talk with our HSSW and SENDCo.
- Ensure that all parents are aware of who to talk to, and how to get help about this, if they have concerns about their own child or a friend of their child.
- Make our Mental Health Policy easily accessible to parents.
- Share ideas about how parents can support positive mental health in their children.
- Keep parents informed about the mental health topics their children are learning about in PSHE and share ideas for extending and exploring this learning at home.

Supporting Peers

When a pupil is suffering from mental health issues, it can be a difficult time for their friends, who often want to support but do not know how. In order to keep peers safe, we will consider on a case by case basis what support is appropriate.

Training

As a minimum, all staff will receive regular training about recognising and responding to mental health issues as part of their regular child protection training in order to enable them to keep pupils safe, in addition to annual child protection training.

The MindEd learning portal (<https://www.minded.org.uk>) provides free online training suitable for staff wishing to know more about a specific issue.

Training opportunities for staff who require more in depth knowledge will be considered as part of our performance management process and additional CPD will be supported throughout the year where it becomes appropriate.

Where the need to do so becomes evident, we will host training sessions for all staff to promote learning or understanding about specific issues related to mental health. Suggestions for individual, group or whole school CPD should be discussed with the Mental Health Lead/ Head.

Useful website

- <https://www.minded.org.uk/>
- <https://www.nhs.uk>
- <https://www.mind.org.uk>
- <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/supporting-mental-health-in-schools-and-colleges>
- <https://www.mentallyhealthyschools.org.uk/>
- <https://www.nami.org/Learn-More/Public-Policy/Mental-Health-in-Schools>
- <https://www.place2be.org.uk/what-we-do/school-resources.aspx>
- <https://www.annafreud.org/what-we-do/schools-in-mind/resources-for-schools/mental-health-toolkit-for-schools/>
- <https://www.time-to-change.org.uk/resources>